Heritage Strategy – Archaeology

1. Introduction

This discussion paper summarises a previous proposal for a sub-regional heritage strategy for the western Bay of Plenty, outlines the extent of the archaeological resource within the Western Bay of Plenty District and Tauranga City, quantifies existing protective measures for archaeological and Māori heritage in the sub-region, and discusses some of the issues around the protection of archaeological sites. Archaeological and traditional sites protected in some form by statutory bodies are listed in an appendix.

2. A Sub-regional Cultural Heritage Strategy

A 2009 Smartgrowth report "Sub-regional Heritage Strategy" prepared by Penny Doorman, at the time Heritage Coordinator for the Bay of Plenty Regional Council (BoPRC), discusses the threat to cultural heritage sites from urban growth and development in the western Bay of Plenty. As a means of protecting cultural heritage it identifies a potential partnership between the BoPRC, Western Bay of Plenty District Council (WBoPDC), Tauranga City Council (TCC) and Heritage New Zealand Pouhere Taonga (HNZPT), under the umbrella of Smartgrowth's 2006 Strategy & Implementation Plan, Section 7.1.10.1. The report draws on an earlier (2007) working paper, "Draft Issues for Cultural Heritage Strategy" and a 2008 report from In Situ Heritage consultants – "Smartgrowth Heritage Information Review" (see below).

Doorman's report comprehensively examines the definition of cultural heritage, the relevant legislation providing for the protection of cultural heritage (Resource Management Act, Local Government Act, Historic Places / Heritage NZ Act, Conservation Act, Reserves Act, Te Ture Whenua Māori Act, and others) and the planning framework applicable, with reference to Annual and Long Term Plans, Regional Plans and policies, and District Plans. It identifies District (and City) Plans as "the foremost method of achieving heritage protection".

The report goes on to outline the principles and structures underlying heritage management, emphasises the need for adequate information and outlines a comprehensive list of potential sources. (This section, Ch. 4, requires updating, particularly with reference to the *Archsite* register of archaeological sites and to initiatives already implemented by Councils.) Issues such as monitoring of heritage sites, the role of statutory bodies, development of relationships between statutory bodies and the public (particularly Māori), kaitiakitanga and management of identified places are examined in some detail.

The report hinges on the application (or lack of it) of statutory roles, responsibilities and processes, and the ways in which the relationships between the bodies involved – BoPRC, WBoPDC, TCC, HNZPT, the Department of Conservation (DoC) and others – can help or hinder that application. The role of District and Regional Plans in particular is examined closely. The report concludes with discussion of the assessment of heritage values or significance, management of sites on public land, incentives for the protection of sites on private land and the need for education to promote awareness of heritage values.

Following Doorman's report, a **Draft Cultural Heritage Strategy** was compiled, also in 2009, for the approval of *Smartgrowth* and its Combined Tangata Whenua Forum, by Mary-Anne Macleod, former Group Manager Strategic Development, BoPRC (currently a member of NIWA's Board of Directors, and resident in Tauranga). The Strategy, which had been envisaged in *Smartgrowth* policy since 2004, and was developed as "a long term approach to cultural heritage management in the Western [sic] Bay of Plenty", sets out three fundamental goals:

- Know what we have
- Understand the value
- Protect what is there.

The strategy defines a set of principles, identifies relevant issues, reviews heritage protection work already undertaken and proposes a number of immediate and future actions, to be implemented through Councils' annual and long term plans. Importantly, it envisages "the creation of a heritage forum whose membership will be drawn from local authorities, iwi hapū and other heritage interest groups [with] the task of coordinating and developing [an] annual report for approval through the SmartGrowth structure." It makes reference to the Bay of Plenty Regional Policy Statement criteria for assessing cultural heritage within the context of matters of national importance as defined in the Resource Management Act. ¹

3. Conclusions

The two documents prepared for *Smartgrowth* provide between them a considered and relatively complete outline of the issues relevant to cultural heritage management and the means to implement protection. They place responsibility for action clearly with the three Councils (Regional, Western Bay and Tauranga), with the support and assistance of Heritage New Zealand and the Department of Conservation, and stress the need for ongoing involvement with tangata whenua and relevant community groups, including historical societies, heritage advocates and organisations such as the NZ Archaeological Association. Both documents require some updating, but their basic approach and recommendations remain sound.

It would seem, however, that the Heritage Strategy was not adopted by *Smartgrowth* and that protection of cultural heritage is not one of the organisation's priorities. No significant mention of heritage could be found in *Smartgrowth*'s most recent (2013) Strategy. ² The **Heritage Information Review** on which the proposed heritage strategy was partly based usefully summarises and assesses sources of heritage information existing at the time it was written. It makes the point that, in order to be effective, information regarding heritage places should be recorded as digital spatial data, able to be used in geographic information systems, and that its interpretation may be a specialist exercise. The report also notes that changes of personnel in local authorities in particular may result in the abandonment of data and systems, especially digital systems, already set up and that it may then become difficult and time-consuming to resurrect those systems and the data they hold. The report is now 13 years old and becoming outdated in some areas, though its analysis of deficiencies in information sources and recommendations for future work (even though not acted on) are still valid. ³

¹ https://www.boprc.govt.nz/your-council/plans-and-policies/policies/regional-policy-statement

² http://smartgrowthbop.org.nz/strategy/2013-strategy/

³ Walter, Lynda & Karen Greig, 2008. Smartgrowth Heritage Information Review Prepared for Environment Bay of Plenty, Whakat ne. InSitu Heritage Ltd., Whakat ne.

4. Recommendation

- Rather than duplicating work already undertaken by compiling a new heritage strategy from scratch, it would perhaps be more appropriate for Taonga Tū | Heritage Bay of Plenty to focus on scoping the extent of the existing heritage resource and evaluating the degree and effectiveness of the protection already afforded by territorial authorities and HNZPT. This would lead to developing a long term strategy of lobbying the three Councils and *Smartgrowth* to adopt an updated version of the Heritage Strategy already developed within their own planning processes, and to undertake effective action to implement it.
- Implementation would involve allocation of funding to employ qualified staff with knowledge of both heritage and planning issues to carry out the strategy's recommendations on a long term basis.

Essentially, all the background information and methodology for an effective sub-regional heritage strategy is contained in the three reports discussed. The need now perhaps is for pressure on local and regional authorities, including *Smartgrowth*, simply to implement the relevant policies and plans and to provide ongoing funding over a number of years to allow qualified staff to put them into effect.

5. Strategy

Management and protection of heritage usually necessitates the ascription of significance. For purposes of an archaeological heritage strategy, known and recorded sites may be divided into three groups:

- 1. places of particular significance in archaeological, scientific or historical terms,
- 2. places of significance to iwi, hapū and whānau of tangata whenua (including known pā, wāhi tapu and wāhi tūpuna) which have some physical remains in or on the ground and are thus archaeological sites as well, automatically protected under the Act, and
- 3. places which have no particular individual significance but are still protected by the legislation and are significant in that they illustrate the territorial range and activities throughout history of Māori in particular and Pākehā to a lesser extent.

Places of traditional significance that show no physical evidence of occupation are not archaeological sites and do not fall under the pou of archaeology. This introduces the anomaly that, in considering archaeological sites alone, some traditionally or culturally significant places would be excluded while others could be included without reference to the tangata whenua descendants. An alternative would be to put all places of significance to Māori under the tangata whenua tumu, but this would mean in turn that many, if not most, archaeological sites would be excluded from consideration. In order to determine appropriate levels of significance it would be sensible to consider all traditional sites, including wahi tapu and wahi tūpuna, in the same kete as Māori archaeological sites and for archaeologists and tangata whenua to work together, iwi by iwi and hapū by hapū to identify those of particular significance, according to their differing criteria.

6. Significance

Of the nearly 7000 recorded archaeological sites in the western Bay, around 500 have been accorded some form of protection additional to their statutory protection under the HNZPT Act. A heritage strategy could envisage the further systematic identification and assessment of archaeological sites, with a view to identifying those of particular significance for additional protection under City, District and Regional Plans. In this context, "significance" might be judged by something like the following criteria, which are more specific in some respects than those defined in the Heritage New Zealand and Resource Management Acts:

- 1. Places known in Māori tradition and kōrero,
- 2. Places associated with the land wars and the subsequent bush campaign in Tauranga Moana, including contemporary kainga,
- 3. Places associated with other historical events, including early European settlement,
- 4. Places, particularly pā, of high aesthetic appeal or visibility in the landscape (landmarks),
- 5. Early Māori settlement sites,
- 6. Sites likely to provide significant archaeological, scientific, technological or environmental information,
- 7. Well-preserved sites, typical of their type,
- 8. Unusual or unique sites,
- 9. Other.

7. Objective(s)

The objectives of a heritage strategy must be clear. In line with the three BoPRC reports for *Smartgrowth*, they could involve Taonga Tū in lobbying to enhance and extend the formal protection of cultural heritage sites through existing statutory processes and the relevant agencies, including City, District and Regional Councils, Heritage New Zealand Pouhere Taonga, the Department of Conservation Te Papa Atawhai, the Ministry of Culture & Heritage and other Central Government agencies.

8. Actions

In addition to the actions recommended in the *Smartgrowth* reports, some more specific actions in regard to archaeological sites might include:

1. All recorded or known archaeological sites could be assessed under agreed criteria and a short list of significant sites compiled, including all known pā, wahitapu, urupā and burials likely to be of significance to Māori. This could entail the review of over 6000 thousand site records and related research and assessment, but the process might be undertaken in stages on a thematic basis, for example, identifying all sites relating to the Bush Campaign of the 1860s, or all 19th C shipbuilding sites. An example would be the Regional Council's inventory of coastal historic sites. 4

⁴ Walter, L & K Greig, 2006. Coastal Historic Heritage Review Project Historic Heritage Inventory. Environment Bay of Plenty, Whakat ne. https://www.boprc.govt.nz/your-council/documents-and-publications/publications

- 2. Further consultation at iwi and hapū level to identify the traditional significance of some sites, bearing in mind that it may not be appropriate to identify those likely to be sensitive. ⁵ (This step would be time-consuming there are at least 23 iwi and hapū with interests in the Western Bay of Plenty District and Tauranga City.) ⁶ Iwi and hapū management plans, lodged with the Regional Council, will also be relevant sources. ⁷ A paper by Des Kahotea provides an overview of some of the issues involved for Māori. ⁸
- 3. Compilation of lists of significant sites, with an explanation of the values and significance of each one, and, importantly, detailed maps, showing sites of significance in a form less opaque than District and City Plans.
- 4. Further scheduling of significant sites through the District and City Plan processes.
- 5. Identification of sites in Local or Central Government ownership/stewardship for enhanced protective action, including Conservation Plans and Management Plans.
- 6. A community information and engagement programme designed to increase public awareness and appreciation of places of traditional, historic and archaeological significance.

9. Inventory

The following sections outline the extent and nature of the archaeological resource in the western Bay and the varying levels of protection assigned to parts of it.

9.1 The archaeological resource

Archaeological sites are the physical remains, on and beneath the surface of the land, of past human occupation. They may be of any age and represent any activity. In legislative terms though, they are defined more narrowly, restricted to places associated with human activity that occurred before 1900 or ... the site of the wreck of any vessel where the wreck occurred before 1900. Sites thus defined are protected by law from unauthorised interference, through the Heritage New Zealand Pouhere Taonga Act 2014. ⁹ (Sites recorded by the NZ Archaeological Association's Site Recording Scheme may, however, be more recent than the 1900 cutoff date.)

The western Bay of Plenty has one of the highest densities of recorded archaeological sites in the country. Apart from Auckland and the Far North District, the Western Bay of Plenty District and Tauranga City together have more recorded archaeological sites

⁵ The issue of how to protect wahitapu and wahi t puna in particular without identifying their exact location has been addressed by Ng ti Hikairo in Otorohanga District through a series of agreed protocols with the District Council (see Coster, J 2012. Procedural Audit Te Tahuanui: Ngati Hikairo Heritage Management Plan 2010. Report to Otorohanga District Council. HERITAGE WORKS 76b).

⁶ Ng Potiki, Ngai Tamar waho, Ngai Tamawharuia, Ngai Te Ahi , Ngai Tukairangi , Ngaiterangi , Ngapotiki , Ng ti Hangarau, Ng ti He , Ng ti Kahu , Ng ti M kino, Ng ti Pukenga, Ngati Ranginui, Ng ti Rangiwewehi, Ng ti Ruahine, Ng ti Tapu , Ng ti Whakahemo, Ngati Whakaue, Pirirakau, Tapuika, Te Wh nau a Tauwhao, Waitaha.

⁷ https://www.boprc.govt.nz/your-council/plans-and-policies/plans/hapuiwi-resource-management-plans

⁸ Kahotea DT, 2003. Literature Review prepared for SmartGrowth. https://view.officeapps.live.com/op/view.aspx?src=http%3A%2F%2Fsmartgrowthbop.org.nz%2Fmedia%2F1086%2Ft%25C4%2581ngata-whenua-literature-review.doc&wdOrigin=BROWSELINK

⁹ https://legislation.govt.nz/act/public/2014/0026/latest/DLM4005414.html?src=qs

than any other local authority, 9% of the national total. The New Zealand Archaeological Association (NZAA) has recorded 6675 archaeological sites in Tauranga and the Western Bay, as at September 2021, of which 98% represent pre-colonial (pre-1865) Māori occupation. Over 500 of these are fortified pā, while some 5600 contain middens, pits or terraces, representing living sites, gardening and food storage.

These figures reflect not only the high pre-European Māori population, indicating the richness of the western Bay's resources of kai moana, arable soils and forest foods, but also the fact that it is the only district in the country to have been systematically surveyed by archaeologists. ¹⁰ Most recorded sites, including those of European origin, are from the nineteenth century or earlier, thus fitting the statutory definition and protected to a limited extent by the HNZPT Act.

The extent of information available about recorded sites varies substantially, depending on the quality of individual site records. In addition to the 7000-odd records held by the NZAA, some 550 detailed reports document the results of archaeological investigations undertaken in response to extensive agricultural and horticultural development in the sub-region, along with rapid urbanisation, over the last 40 years. These reports are held in Heritage New Zealand Pouhere Taonga's (HNZPT's) Digital Library and are available for public consultation. 11 No general synthesis or overview of their results exists however, apart from a 2008 publication compiled for the Department of Conservation which covers most of the Bay of Plenty, and is still valid, although becoming outdated.¹² Most of the sites investigated by archaeologists will have been completely or partially destroyed in the process, but they provide useful insights into the subsurface nature of archaeological features normally only visible from surface indications.

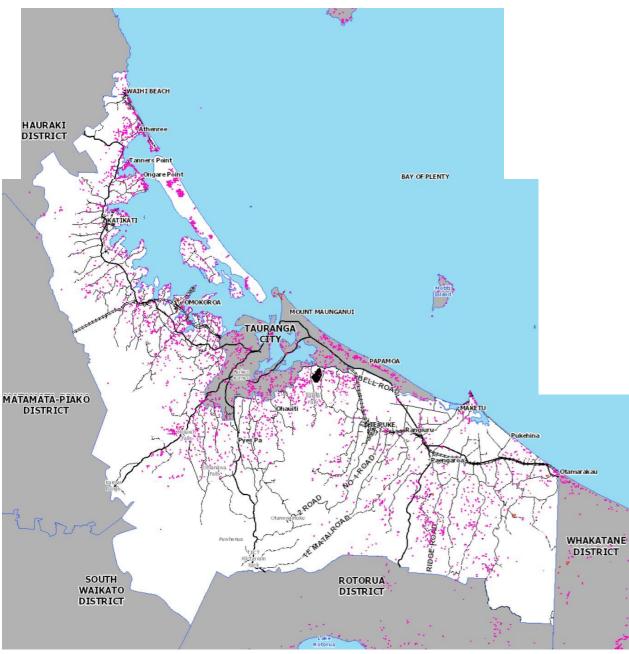
¹⁰ The then NZ Historic Places Trust undertook a systematic inventory of archaeological sites in the then Tauranga County in the mid-1980s.

https://www.heritage.org.nz/protecting-heritage/archaeology/digital-library

¹² Law, RG, 2008. Archaeology of the Bay of Plenty. Department of Conservation, Wellington. https://www.doc.govt.nz/globalassets/documents/science-and-technical/sap246entire.pdf

Site Type	No.	%	Explanation						
Pre-colonial Mā	Pre-colonial Māori sites								
Midden/Ovens	3141	46%	Shells, ovenstones, stone flakes, charcoal, often associated with, or an indicator of, more substantial subsurface features such as pits, ovens (h ngi), house sites and earthworks. May contain evidence of past environmental conditions.						
Pit/Terrace	2502	37%	Storage pits for k mara, often associated with (house) terraces or platforms, often found on ridges, spurs or levelled hilltops. Indicative of gardens, small settlements or family dwellings.						
Р	520	8%	In archaeological terms, places defended by earthworks such as ditches, banks and terracing. Not all have been lived in, and some appear to be simply fortified food stores (pit clusters). Often situated on hilltops, ridges or cliff edges.						
Artefact find	290	4%	Site where an artefact was found, with no other recorded evidence. e.g. obsidian flakes, toki, sinkers, wooden taonga preserved in swamps.						
Gardening	80	1%	Modified soils, drainage or boundary ditches, known mara, often associated with pits, midden, terraces and surface disturbance.						
Burial(s)	36	1%	Isolated burials, koiwi tangata, urup .						
Working area	24	0.1%	Numerous stone and obsidian flakes, sometimes with hammerstones and cores, indicating tool manufacture.						
Other	37	1%	Rock art (7), trees (6), occupied caves (5), obsidian sources (4), trackways (4), unspecified ground disturbance, etc.						
European sites									
Building site	61	1%	Standing historic buildings, sites of former buildings, including houses, schools, administrative and industrial buildings.						
Transport	32	1%	Wharves, roads, tracks, tramways, bridges						
Military	21	0%	Sites of post-1864 military activity.						
Timber milling	10	0%	Remains of logging camps, kauri dams, saw pits, saw mills.						
Mining	7	0%	Gold-mining, quarries.						
Agricultural	6	0%	% Modified/ploughed soil, ditch-and-bank fences, farming structures						
Other	2	0%	Mission stations, shipwrecks, cemeteries, etc.						
Total	6775	100%							

Archaeological sites recorded in Tauranga City and the Western Bay of Plenty District.



Distribution of recorded archaeological sites in the western Bay of Plenty sub-region (one pink dot per site).

9.2 Site Protection

Historic places may be protected in a number of ways and with varying degrees of effectiveness. All archaeological sites are protected by statute from unauthorised interference, but this form of protection, operating through HNZPT and its Act, tends in practice to result in controlled recording and subsequent destruction rather than preservation. Heritage New Zealand can, however, apply a greater degree of protection by including places on the New Zealand Heritage List R rangi K rero. Territorial Authorities may also increase protection by scheduling historic, traditional and archaeological sites under District or City Plans. Direct management by local authorities or central government agencies potentially offers another means of protection. The forms of protection available are discussed and tabulated below (numbers cited may not be exact).

- 110 archaeological and traditional sites or areas in the western Bay have been õListedö by Heritage NZ. ¹³ However, 72 of these are minor sites in the Athenree area, some of which no longer exist, and it is unlikely that any would now be regarded as significant. HNZPT does not own or administer any places in the western Bay.
- 23 õarchaeological areasö are scheduled under the Tauranga City Plan. They include nearly 40 individual recorded sites, some of them in parks and reserves managed by the Council. 14
- 81 õsignificant M ori areasö are scheduled, with detailed explanations of their significance, in the Tauranga City Plan. They include a variety of places and overlap to a considerable extent with the list of archaeological areas. The Te Tumu Archaeological Management Area incorporates a number of the places identified. ¹⁵
- 120 archaeological and M ori sites are scheduled in the Western Bay of Plenty District Plan, some with iwi affiliation and a brief description of their significance, but it is not always clear what the basis for their inclusion is. ¹⁶
- The Bay of Plenty Regional Council manages 11 p sites, and numerous other features, within the P p moa Hills Regional Park. The park is managed primarily for the protection of cultural heritage values and is also a major recreational resource. A management plan and conservation plan have been prepared, but no detailed information on the cultural or archaeological features of the park is available on the Council

 «s website. 17
- The Bay of Plenty Regional Council

 Regional Coastal Environment Plan lists 10 historic heritage sites in the coastal and marine area, comprising 4 shipwrecks, 4 wharves or jetties, one causeway and a gold mine. 18
- The Department of Conservation actively manages only two heritage sites in the western Bay of Plenty ó Maungaruahine p, near Te Puke, and a European-period logging camp in the Kaimai-Mamaku Conservation Park. Overall, the Department is responsible for just over 100 archaeological sites on conservation land in the western Bay, which nominally gives them a higher degree of protection than sites on private land. ¹⁹

¹⁴ Tauranga City Plan Appendix 7D: Register of Significant Archaeological Areas http://econtent.tauranga.govt.nz/data/city_plan/ch/7/appendix_7d.pdf;

Tauranga Reserves Management Plan, March 2019 https://www.tauranga.govt.nz/council/council-documents/strategies-<u>plans-and-reports/plans/reserve-management-plans</u>

15 Tauranga City Plan Appendix 7B: Register of Significant Maori Areas

Tauranga City Plan Appendix 7E: Te Tumu Archaeological Management Areas http://econtent.tauranga.govt.nz/data/city_plan/ch/7/appendix_7e_sheet1.pdf

¹⁶Western Bay of Plenty District Plan Appendix 3 Schedule of Identified Significant Historic Heritage Features https://eplan.westernbay.govt.nz/eplan/#Rules/0/7/1/10673/0

See https://www.boprc.govt.nz/your-council/plans-and-policies/long-term-plan; https://www.boprc.govt.nz/living-inthe-bay/our-places/regional-parks/papamoa-hills-regional-park;

Walter, L & K Greig, 2006. Papamoa Hills Regional Park Conservation Plan. Environment Bay of Plenty, Whakatane. https://www.boprc.govt.nz/your-council/documents-and-publications/publications

¹⁸ Walter, Lynda & Karen Greig, 2006. Coastal Historic Heritage Review Project Historic Heritage Inventory. Environment Bay of Plenty, Whakatane / InSitu Heritage Ltd.

19 https://www.doc.govt.nz/contentassets/16c3b5bb3ef6441589dd89657d6c789c/bop-cms-3-appendices.pdf; Actively Managed Historic Places: East Coast Bay of Plenty

https://www.doc.govt.nz/globalassets/documents/conservation/historic/national-register-amhp/east-coast-bop-historicsites.pdf

NZ Archaeological Association Site Recording Scheme www.archsite.org.nz

¹³ HNZPT Act Part 4, Subpart 1.

http://econtent.tauranga.govt.nz/data/city_plan/ch/7/appendix_7b.pdf

P	21
Wahi tapu, wahi t puna	15
Mission station	1
Wharf	1
Pits	1
Minor sites (Athenree)	72
Total	111

HNZPT listed archaeological and traditional sites, western Bay of Plenty.

Р	21
Pit/terrace	9
Midden	5
Stone steps	3
Mission station	1
Redoubt	1
Total	40

Scheduled archaeological sites, Tauranga City Plan

P	51
Urup	10
W hi tapu	7
Okohanga / food harvest area	2
Puna	2
Ana / shelter	1
Boundary marker	1
Kainga	1
Maunga	1
Motu	1
Rawa tuturu / customary resources	1
Tauranga waka	1
Waahi parekura / battle site	1
Wharenui site	1
Total	81

Scheduled significant M ori areas, Tauranga City Plan

Р	66
Urup	20
Marae	14
Wahi tapu	6
Archaeological landscape	4
Landmark	3
Puna	2
Drain	1
Land	1
Maunga	1
Rock	1
Tauranga waka	1
Total	120

Scheduled Heritage Sites, Western Bay of Plenty District Council

Pits &/or terraces	24
P	11
Midden	3
Findspot	2
Mixed soil	1
Total	41

Sites within the P p moa Hills Regional Park

Shipwreck	4
Jetty/Wharf	4
Causeway	1
Gold mine	1
Total	10

Regional Council Coastal Plan, Historic Heritage sites

Logging camp (Kaimai)	1
Maungaruahine p	1
Total	2

%Actively-managed+sites, Department of Conservation

Р	27
Pits, terraces, platforms	24
Middens & ovens	22
Other M ori sites	7
Mining	1
Timber & transport	20
Total	101

Total sites located on the Conservation estate

9.3 Analysis

Over 400 archaeological sites in the western Bay are listed, scheduled or managed by local or central government authorities, giving them a nominally higher degree of protection than that afforded directly by the Heritage NZ Act. They comprise about 6% of the 6775 recorded archaeological sites in the sub-region.

P are generally over-represented among listed and scheduled sites, due mainly, it would seem, to their high visibility and significance in traditional accounts. Similarly, the distribution of sites on the conservation estate is not representative of sites recorded throughout the western Bay. Whereas p comprise 34% of M ori sites on DoC land, the proportion of p over the whole of the western Bay is only 8%. The disparities raise the issue of protecting a representative range of sites, in addition to those which are most visible.

Site Type	Recor	ded	Prote	Protected		
Р	520	(8%)	130	(29%)		
Pits &/or Terraces	2502	(37%)	65	(15%)		
Middens & ovens	3141	(46%)	130	(29%)		
Other	612	(9%)	118	(27%)		
Total	6775 (100%)	443	(100%)		

Disparities in the proportions of archaeological site types recorded in the western Bay and those given additional protection by local or central government.

(Note: there may be some duplication in the numbers of sites in the protectedqlist. This does not alter the percentages significantly.)

In addition to known archaeological sites, $140\,p$, urup, wahitapu and other sites significant to M ori have been listed or scheduled. Of the p, most of those of significance to M ori will also have been recorded by archaeologists, creating a degree of overlap (although there may be some differences between the two groups in the use of the term $\tilde{o}p$ \tilde{o}). In all, it is estimated that up to 500 places have been granted additional protection as sites of significance archaeologically or to M ori. The rationale for, and appropriateness, of some (particularly archaeological sites in the Athenree area) may be open to question. There is little consistency in the way the bodies involved present their lists of protected heritage sites and, to impose a degree of order, it is suggested that all agencies could adopt the use of NZAA Site Record Numbers, now generally accepted as a nationally-consistent database.

Sites of archaeological and traditional significance which have been listed by Heritage NZ, scheduled by Tauranga and Western Bay Councils, or are managed by the Regional Council or the Department of Conservation are listed in the attached Appendix, also available as an *Excel* spreadsheet.

Reference (1)	Ref. (2)		Name	D	escription	NZAA	Archaeological	HNZPT
							Type	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/1652	р	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills					U14/1653	р	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/1654	pits, terraces	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills					U14/1655	pits, terraces	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/1656	pits, terraces	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills					U14/1657	pits, terraces	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/1658	pits, terraces	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/1659	pits, terraces	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/1660	р	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/1661	pits, terraces	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/1662	pits, terraces	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/1677	pits, terraces	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/1678	midden	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/1679	midden	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/1680	midden	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/1685	pits, terraces	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/1688	pits, terraces	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/1689	pits, terraces	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/1690	pits, terraces	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/1691	pits, terraces	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/1692	pits, terraces	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/1693	pits, terraces	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/1694	pits, terraces	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/1695	pits, terraces	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/1696	pits, terraces	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/1697	pits, terraces	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/1823	findspot	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/238	р	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/239	р	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/240	p	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/241	p	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/247	р	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	Regional	Park			U14/3077	pits, terraces	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	s Regional	Park			U14/3078	pits, terraces	

Reference (1)	Ref. (2)	Name	Description	NZAA	Archaeological Type	HNZPT
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	Regional Park		U14/3079	pits, terraces	
BoPRC	<u> </u>	s Regional Park		U14/3314	D	
BoPRC		Regional Park		U14/3359	mixed soil	
BoPRC		Regional Park		U14/3591	findspot	
BoPRC		Regional Park		U14/3659	p	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	Regional Park		U14/3744	pits, terraces	
BoPRC	Papamoa Hills	Regional Park		U14/432	p	
BOPRC Coastal P	CH1, Map She	Waihi Beach Gold Mining Co.	Three mine shafts on bluff between Waihi	Beach and Orol	mine	
BOPRC Coastal P	CH2, Map she	Bowentown Jetty	Stone jetty in Anzac Bay, Bowentown Hea	ds. Constructed	jetty/wharf	
BOPRC Coastal P	CH3, Map she	Martray Wharf	Located in Boat House Bay on 'Martray' es			
		Motuopae Causeway	Rock causeway from Judea to Motuopae I	sland in Waikare	causeway	
BOPRC Coastal P	CH6, Map she	Stone Jetty, Mount Maunganui	1889 Jetty in Pilot Bay made of rhyolite bo	ulders and surfa	jetty/wharf	4569
BOPRC Coastal P	CH8, Map she	Mount Stewart Jetty	(Bob Blakeney's Wharf): Remnants of time	per wharf at Ong	jetty/wharf	
BOPRC Coastal P	CH9, Map she	Martha Shipwreck	American whaler about 100 ft long. Built in	USA c1805. Lo	shipwreck	
BOPRC Coastal P	CH10, Map sh	Tasman Shipwreck	Wooden steamer, 102 ft long. Built in Aucl	kland c1903 as th	shipwreck	
BOPRC Coastal P	CH11	Taupo Shipwreck	Steamer in 38 fathoms between Mayor Isla	U13/161	shipwreck	
BOPRC Coastal P	CH12, Map sh	Taranaki Shipwreck	Steamer built in Scotland in 1865. Sunk at	Karewa Island.	shipwreck	
DoC	Aongatete?		transport	U14/3100	railway bridge	
DoC	Athenree		defence	U13/46	р	
DoC	Athenree		food preparation	U13/77	middens	
DoC	Athenree		gardening/storage	U13/1318	pits/midden	
DoC	Athenree		gardening/storage	U13/1319	pit/midden/oven	
DoC	Athenree		food preparation	U13/1320	midden/hangi	
DoC	Athenree Wild	life Refuge	defence	U13/44	p	
DoC	Hidden Gorge	Scenic Res.	defence	U14/12	p	
DoC	Hidden Gorge	Scenic Res.	defence	U14/1501	р	
DoC	Hidden Gorge	Scenic Res.	defence	U14/1502	p	
DoC	Hidden Gorge	Scenic Res.	food preparation	U14/2305	midden	
DoC	Hidden Gorge	Scenic Res.	food preparation	U14/2408	midden	
DoC	Hidden Gorge	Scenic Res.	defence	U14/2413	р	
DoC	Hidden Gorge	Scenic Res.	gardening/storage	U14/2531	ruas	
DoC	Hidden Gorge	Scenic Res.	defence	U14/2600	р	
DoC	Hidden Gorge	Scenic Res.	domestic & social	U14/3033	burial	
DoC	Hidden Gorge	Scenic Res.	timber	U14/3037	tramway/tunnel	

Reference (1)	Ref. (2)	Name	Description	NZAA	Archaeological	HNZPT
, ,	, ,				Type	
DoC	Kaharoa Fore	st	defence	U15/106	headland p	
DoC	Kaharoa Fore	st	other	U15/592	track	
DoC	Kaharoa Fore	st	domestic & social	U15/593	platform/track	
DoC	Kaharoa Fore	st	domestic & social	U15/594	terraces/platform	1
DoC	Kaharoa Fore	st	gardening/storage	U15/595	pit	
DoC	Kaharoa Fore	st	domestic & social	U15/596	terrace/track	
DoC	Kaharoa Fore	st	gardening/storage	U15/597	pit	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ıku Cons. Park	defence	T13/27	p	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ıku Cons. Park	gardening/storage	T13/28	pits/terraces	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ıku Cons. Park	gardening/storage	T13/29	pits/terraces	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ıku Cons. Park	timber	T13/759	timber saw pit	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ıku Cons. Park	timber	T13/760	logging camp	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ıku Cons. Park	timber	T13/761	kauri dam	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ıku Cons. Park	timber	T13/762	kauri dam	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ıku Cons. Park	timber	T13/763	kauri dam	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ıku Cons. Park	timber	T13/764	kauri dam	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ıku Cons. Park	timber	T13/785	log skid/bullock t	rack
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ku Cons. Park	timber	T13/786	log chute	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ıku Cons. Park	timber	T13/787	kauri dam	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ıku Cons. Park	gardening/storage	T13/792	pits/terraces	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ku Cons. Park	food preparation	T13/793	midden	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ku Cons. Park	timber	T13/794	terrace	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ıku Cons. Park	timber	T13/795	terrace	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ku Cons. Park	transport	T14/618	railway bridge	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ku Cons. Park	timber	T14/634	bridge (piers)	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ıku Cons. Park	domestic & social	T14/637	findspot	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ıku Cons. Park	mining	T14/640	goldmine	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ıku Cons. Park	gardening/storage	T14/641	pit	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ıku Cons. Park	gardening/storage	T14/642	pits	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ıku Cons. Park	food preparation	T14/643	ditch/oven	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ıku Cons. Park	gardening/storage	U15/494	pit	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ku Cons. Park?	defence	T13/10	p	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ku Cons. Park?	transport	T13/338	railway bridge	
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	ıku Cons. Park?	timber	T13/339	bridge pier	

Reference (1)	Ref. (2)	Name	Description	NZAA	Archaeological	HNZPT
DoC	Kaimai-Mama	lku Cons. Park?	transport	T13/340	Type railway bridge	
DoC	Lower Kaituna Wildlife Mgmt.		food preparation	U14/1850	midden/ovenstones	
DoC		a Wildlife Mgmt.	domestic & social	U14/2731	findspot	103
DoC	Mangaorewa	Villame Might.	defence	U15/116	D	
DoC		nd Scenic Res.	domestic & social	U14/339	island	
DoC	Omanawa	The Goethie Pees.	defence	U14/1500	p	
DoC	Omanawa Sco	enic Res	gardening/storage	U14/2159	rua	
DoC	Omanawa?	Cinc ixes.	gardening/storage	U14/2172	pits	
DoC	Omokoroa?		food preparation	U14/2685	midden	
DoC		-Waihi Beach?	food preparation	U13/532	midden.	
DoC		-Waihi Beach?	food preparation	U13/753	midden	
DoC		-Waihi Beach?	food preparation	U13/755	midden	
DoC		-Waihi Beach?	food preparation	U13/756	midden/obsidian	
DoC	Orokawa Scel		defence	T13/16	n	
DoC	Orokawa Scel		defence	T13/16	D D	6303
DoC	Orokawa Scel		defence	T13/808	p D	0303
DoC	Orokawa Scel		domestic & social	T13/809	terrraces/midden	
DoC	Orokawa Scel		domestic & social	T13/810	terrraces/midden	
DoC	Orokawa Scel		food preparation	T13/811	midden	
DoC	Orokawa Scel		food preparation	T13/812	midden	
DoC	Orokawa Scel		food preparation	T13/856	midden	
DoC	Orokawa Scel		defence	U13/34	D	
DoC	Orokawa Scel		defence	U13/35	F	
DoC	Orokawa Scel		defence	U13/36	p p	6317
DoC	Orokawa Scel		defence	U13/38	p D	0317
DoC	Orokawa Scel		food preparation	U13/970	midden	
DoC	Orokawa Scel		domestic & social	U13/1237	findspot obsidian	
DoC	Orokawa Scel		defence	U13/1237 U13/1240	nnuspot obsidiar	
DoC			derence domestic & social		μοτιώρα floor/mia	ldon
DoC	Orokawa Scer	THE RES.	domestic & social	U13/1242 U14/2177	working floor/mid	auen
DoC	Otopi? Otanewainuku	. Forest		U14/2177	occupied ridge	
DoC	Otanewalnukt		gardening/storage defence	U15/264 U14/15	pit	
DoC DoC					p	
	Otawa Scenic		domestic & social	U14/1629	cave	
DoC	Otawa-Papam	108?	defence	U14/37	p	

Reference (1)	Ref. (2)	Name	Description	NZAA	Archaeological	HNZPT
DoC	Otawa-Papan		gardening/storage	U14/2526	Type rua	
DoC	Pokopoko Stream Scenic Res.		defence	U15/101	ridge p	
DoC		eam Scenic Res.	defence	U15/102	ridge spur p	
DoC		t Marginal Strip	food preparation	U13/524	midden	
DoC		t Marginal Strip	food preparation	U13/752	midden	
DoC		am Marginal Strip	domestic & social	U14/1365	burial cave	
DoC		orestation Res.	food preparation	U15/524	midden	
DoC		orestation Res.	food preparation	U15/525	midden	
DoC	Unnamed Cro		defence	U14/278	D	
DoC	Unnamed Cro		gardening/storage	U14/3034	pits	
DoC	Unnamed Cro		food preparation	U14/3035	oven/pits	
DoC	Unnamed Cro		gardening/storage	U14/3036	pits	
DoC	Unnamed Cro		defence	U15/129	D	
DoC	Wainui River		food preparation	U14/1140	midden	
DoC Active		aku Cons. Park	timber	T13/765	logging camp	
DoC active		ne Pa Hist. Res.	defence	U15/109	D D	
HNZPT List	4569	Stone Jetty / Boulder Wharf	Category 2	U14/361	wharf	4569
HNZPT List	6301	P	Category 2	T13/16	р	6301
HNZPT List	6302	Р	Category 2	T13/18	p	6302
HNZPT List	6303	Р	Category 2	T13/26	p	6303
HNZPT List	6314	Р	Category 2	U13/31	p	6314
HNZPT List	6315	Ridge P	Category 2	U13/34	p	6315
HNZPT List	6316	Headland P	Category 2	U13/35	p	6316
HNZPT List	6317	Headland P	Category 2	U13/36	p	6317
HNZPT List	6318	Headland P	Category 2	U13/37	p	6318
HNZPT List	6319	Р	Category 2	U13/38	p	6319
HNZPT List	6321	Р	Category 2	U13/41	p	6321
HNZPT List	6324	Р	Category 2	U13/46	p	6324
HNZPT List	6325	Р	Category 2	U13/47	p	6325
HNZPT List	6326	Р	Category 2	U13/48	p	6326
HNZPT List	6327	Р	Category 2	U13/49	p	6327
HNZPT List	6328	P / Midden / Pits	Category 2	U13/50	р	6328
HNZPT List	6329	P	Category 2	U13/51	р	6329
HNZPT List	6330	Р	Category 2	U13/52	р	6330

Reference (1)	Ref. (2)	Name	Description	NZAA	Archaeological	HNZPT
HNZPT List	6401	P	Category 2	U14/149	Type	6401
HNZPT List	6402	Te Wharo P	P	U14/166	D	6402
HNZPT List	6403	Kinonui P	Category 2	U14/173	p D	6403
HNZPT List	6404	Military Camp & old stone steps	Structure	U14/250	military	6404
HNZPT List	6405	Pits	Category 2	U14/1699	pits	6405
HNZPT List	6705	Mangatawa	Category 2	U14/208	D	6705
HNZPT List	7016	Elms Mission Station	Historic Area	011/200	mission station	7016
HNZPT List	7249	P / Midden	Category 2	U13/44	D	7249
HNZPT List	7457	Ohineangaanga	Wahi Tapu Area	U14/	P	7457
HNZPT List	7499	Papamoa No.2 Burial Reserve	Wahi Tapu Area	U14/		7499
HNZPT List	7505	Kairua	Wahi tupuna	U14/205		7505
HNZPT List	7506	Kairua	Wahi tupuna	U14/3032		7506
HNZPT List	7507	Kairua	Wahi tupuna	U14/3031		7507
HNZPT List	7508	Kairua	Wahi tupuna	U14/3030		7508
HNZPT List	7509	Kairua	Wahi tupuna	U14/1840		7509
HNZPT List	7510	Kairua	Wahi tupuna	U14/206		7510
HNZPT List	7514	Kopukairoa	Wahi Tapu Area			7514
HNZPT List	7641	Te Houhou Ki Wairakei	Wahi Tapu Area			7641
HNZPT List	7735	Te Ranga	Wahi Tapu			7735
HNZPT List	7738	Tauranga Bond Store	Category 1	U14/3148	building	7738
HNZPT List	7774	Pukehinahina	Wahi Tapu	U14/192		7774
HNZPT List	9244	Te Roto Horua	Wahi Tapu			9244
HNZPT List	9423	Mauao	Wahi Tapu	U14/149		9423
HNZPT List	9423	Mauao	Wahi Tapu	U14/173		9423
HNZPT List	9423	Mauao	Wahi Tapu	U14/250		9423
HNZPT List	9423	Mauao	Wahi Tapu	U14/3118		9423
HNZPT List	9423	Mauao	Wahi Tapu	U14/363		9423
HNZPT List	9503	Hopukiore, Moturiki, Motuotau and Te Toka o Marutuahu	Wahi tapu	U14/148		9503
HNZPT List	9503	Hopukiore, Moturiki, Motuotau and Te Toka o Marutuahu	Wahi tapu	U14/2707		9503
HNZPT List	9503	Hopukiore, Moturiki, Motuotau and Te Toka o Marutuahu	Wahi tapu	U14/364		9503

Reference (1)	Ref. (2)	Name	Description	NZAA	Archaeological Type	HNZPT
HNZPT List	9503	Hopukiore, Moturiki, Motuotau and Te Toka o Marutuahu	Wahi tapu	U14/429	. 3 %	9503
HNZPT List	9503	Hopukiore, Moturiki, Motuotau and Te Toka o Marutuahu	Wahi tapu	UI4/339		9503
HNZPT List	9585	Pukewhanake	Wahi Tapu	U14/827		9585
HNZPT List	9585	Pukewhanake	Wahi Tapu	U14/829		9585
HNZPT List	9585	Pukewhanake	Wahi Tapu	U14/830		9585
HNZPT List	9610	Te Okureitanga o Te Ihu o Tamatekapua	Wahi Tapu	V14/22		9610
HNZPT List	9610	Te Okureitanga o Te Ihu o Tamatekapua	Wahi Tapu	V14/23		9610
HNZPT List	9610	Te Okureitanga o Te Ihu o Tamatekapua	Wahi Tapu	V14/24		9610
HNZPT List	9610	Te Okureitanga o Te Ihu o Tamatekapua	Wahi Tapu	V14/25		9610
HNZPT List	9610	Te Okureitanga o Te Ihu o Tamatekapua	Wahi Tapu	V14/71		9610
HNZPT List	9610	Te Okureitanga o Te Ihu o Tamatekapua	Wahi Tapu	V14/72		9610
HNZPT List	9666	Te Uku o Takakopiri / Te Rae o Papamoa	Wahi Tapu Area	U14/238		9666
HNZPT List	9666	Te Uku o Takakopiri / Te Rae o Papamoa	Wahi Tapu Area	U14/239		9666
HNZPT List	9666	Te Uku o Takakopiri / Te Rae o Papamoa	Wahi Tapu Area	U14/240		9666
HNZPT List	9666	Te Uku o Takakopiri / Te Rae o Papamoa	Wahi Tapu Area	U14/241		9666
HNZPT List	9666	Te Uku o Takakopiri / Te Rae o Papamoa	Wahi Tapu Area	U14/242		9666
HNZPT List	9666	Te Uku o Takakopiri / Te Rae o Papamoa	Wahi Tapu Area	U14/243		9666
HNZPT List	9666	Te Uku o Takakopiri / Te Rae o Papamoa	Wahi Tapu Area	U14/432		9666
HNZPT List	9787	Te T huna o Rangataua	Wahi Tapu Area	u14/299		9787

Reference (1)	Ref. (2)	Name	Description	NZAA	Archaeological	HNZPT
					Type	
HNZPT List	9787	Te T huna o Rangataua	Wahi Tapu Area	u14/300		9787
HNZPT List	9787	Te T huna o Rangataua	Wahi Tapu Area	u14/301		9787
HNZPT List	9787	Te T huna o Rangataua	Wahi Tapu Area	u14/302		9787
HNZPT List	9787	Te T huna o Rangataua	Wahi Tapu Area	u14/305		9787
HNZPT List	9787	Te T huna o Rangataua	Wahi Tapu Area	u14/306		9787
HNZPT List	9852	Te P o Te Ariki	Wahi Tupuna/Tipuna			9852
HNZPT List	6304, 6343	71 sites: Middens, made soil,	T13/31,032; U13/40-043, 053-065, 066-			6304, 6343
		findspots, pits, terraces	072, 075-103, 878-880, 882-886, 888-893, 896-899.			
TCC 7E Te Tumu				U14/40	р	
TCC 7E Te Tumu				U14/185	ovens	
TCC 7E Te Tumu				U14/186	middens	
TCC 7E Te Tumu				U14/220	р	
TCC 7E Te Tumu				U14/249	midden	
TCC 7E Te Tumu				U14/1738	р	
TCC 7E Te Tumu				U14/1739	midden	
TCC 7E Te Tumu				U14/1740	midden	
TCC 7E Te Tumu				U14/1742	urup	
TCC 7E Te Tumu				U14/1743	р	
TCC 7E Te Tumu				U14/2848	midden	
TCC 7E Te Tumu				U14/2849	midden	
TCC 7E Te Tumu				U14/3038	midden	
TCC 7E Te Tumu				U14/3039	midden	
TCC 7E Te Tumu				U14/3040	midden	
TCC 7E Te Tumu				U14/3041	midden	
TCC 7E Te Tumu				U14/3042	terraces/midden	
TCC 7E Te Tumu				U14/3045	occup tion	
TCC 7E Te Tumu				U14/3048	midden	
TCC 7E Te Tumu				U14/3049	midden	
TCC 7E Te Tumu				U14/3050	occup tion	
TCC 7E Te Tumu				U14/3051	terraces/midden	
TCC 7E Te Tumu				U14/3052	midden	
TCC 7E Te Tumu				U14/3053	midden	
TCC 7E Te Tumu				U14/3064	midden	

Reference (1)	Ref. (2)	Name	Description	NZAA	Archaeological Type	HNZPT
TCC Appendix 7B	M01	Mauao Maunganui	maunga korero	U14/149	p	9423
TCC Appendix 7B	M01	Mauao Maunganui	maunga korero	U14/173	p , terraces & m	9423
TCC Appendix 7B	M01	Mauao Maunganui	maunga korero	U14/250	military camp, st	9423
TCC Appendix 7B	M01	Mauao Maunganui	maunga korero	U14/362	wai p tukakahu	9423
TCC Appendix 7B	M01	Mauao Maunganui	maunga korero	U14/3118	р	9423
TCC Appendix 7B	M02	Kapakapa	punawai (freshwater spring)			
TCC Appendix 7B	M03	Urupa	urup			
TCC Appendix 7B		Papa o Wharia	P and tuahu.	U14/213	p	
TCC Appendix 7B		Papa o Wharia	P site and tuahu.	U14/1003	midden/oven	
TCC Appendix 7B		Te Ruahinahina	Puna wairua			
TCC Appendix 7B		Te Roto Parera	P and kainga	U14/1011	terraces and mid	den
TCC Appendix 7B			Tauranga Waka			
TCC Appendix 7B	M08	Hauhaenga	P tuwatawata			
TCC Appendix 7B			Okohanga Food harvest area			
TCC Appendix 7B	M10	Kaitere Valley	Rawa Tuturu / Customary Resources			
TCC Appendix 7B		Ranginui Te Kaponga	grave			
TCC Appendix 7B	M12	Pukehinahina, Pukerohutu	Gate P Battle site	U14/192	p	
TCC Appendix 7B		Otumoetai	P	U14/202	p	
TCC Appendix 7B		Otumoetai	P site	U14/2685	midden/oven	
TCC Appendix 7B		Oreanui	P site			
TCC Appendix 7B			P site			
TCC Appendix 7B		Pohue	P site	U14/2698	midden/oven	
TCC Appendix 7B		Pohue	P site	U14/2699	midden/oven	
TCC Appendix 7B		Pohue	P site	U14/2742	pit/terrace	
TCC Appendix 7B		Puketoromiro	P	U14/326	p	7774
TCC Appendix 7B		Puketoromiro	P site	U14/1042	pit/terrace	
TCC Appendix 7B		Te Ana o Tutarawananga	Korero Tuturu / Historical	U14/2667	unrecorded midd	ens
TCC Appendix 7B		Pukehinahina	Waro, burial area, waahi tapu	U14/192	gunfighter p	
TCC Appendix 7B	M20		Waahi tapu area, rua, koiwi and old burial area			
TCC Appendix 7B	M21		Waahi tapu burial area			
TCC Appendix 7B		Ngararanui	Wharenui site	U14/2663	midden	
TCC Appendix 7B		Ngararanui	Wharenui site	U14/2664	midden/oven	
TCC Appendix 7B		Poike	urup	0.1/2001		

Reference (1)	Ref. (2)	Name	Description	NZAA	Archaeological Type	HNZPT
TCC Appendix 7B	M24	Tutarawanaga	P site	U14/2669	midden/oven	
TCC Appendix 7B	M25	Waitaia	urup and waahi tapu			
TCC Appendix 7B	M26	Waipapa	P site			
TCC Appendix 7B	M27	Waipapa	Waahi tapu			
TCC Appendix 7B	M28	Titirua	P	U14/230	р	
TCC Appendix 7B	M29	Te Motu 0 Puhi (Rat Island)	Korero Tuturu Historical	U14/2696	find spot	
TCC Appendix 7B	M29	Te Motu 0 Puhi (Rat Island)	Korero Tuturu Historical	U14/2703	midden/rua	
TCC Appendix 7B	M30	Te Pahou	P area			
TCC Appendix 7B	M31	Rakei Ridge Pa (No.2)	P site	U14/2039	terraces and pits	
TCC Appendix 7B	M31	Rakei Ridge Pa (No.2)	P site	U14/2056	pit/terrace	
TCC Appendix 7B	M32	Rakei Ridge Pa (No.3)	P site			
TCC Appendix 7B	M33	Rakei Ridge Pa (No.4)	P site			
TCC Appendix 7B	M34	Rakei Ridge Pa (No.5)	P site			
TCC Appendix 7B	M35	Ridge Pa Site	P site	U14/1614	midden/oven	
TCC Appendix 7B	M36	Large Ridge Pa	P site			
TCC Appendix 7B	M37	Oruamatua	P	U14/164	р	
TCC Appendix 7B	M38	Owhauwhina	P	U14/312	p	
TCC Appendix 7B	M38	Owhauwhina	P site	U14/2072	pit/terrace	
TCC Appendix 7B	M39		P site	U14/325	р	
TCC Appendix 7B	M39		P site	U14/2023	midden/oven	
TCC Appendix 7B	M40	Ranginui	P site	U14/3129	terrace	
TCC Appendix 7B	M40	Ranginui	P site	U14/3130	terrace	
TCC Appendix 7B	M41	Te Ariki Pa / Maungatapu Pa	P complex	U14/174	p	
TCC Appendix 7B	M42	Te Hono Pa	P site	U14/253	midden/oven	
TCC Appendix 7B	M43	Te Maire	P site	U14/254	midden/oven	
TCC Appendix 7B	M44	Te Ngaio	P	U14/201	p	
TCC Appendix 7B	M45	Te Puru / Opupu	P site	U14/255	midden/oven	
TCC Appendix 7B	M45	Te Puru / Opupu	P site	U14/256	midden/terrace	
TCC Appendix 7B	M46	Te Tokitoki	P	U14/228	p	
TCC Appendix 7B	M47	Whenua Hou	P site			
TCC Appendix 7B	M48	Te Ouwe	P	U14/257	р	
TCC Appendix 7B	M49	Omanu Pa	P , urup	U14/198	p	
TCC Appendix 7B	M50	Otumoko	P site, urup	U14/169	p	
TCC Appendix 7B	M50	Otumoko	P site, urup	U14/2578	midden/oven	

Reference (1)	Ref. (2)	Name	Description	NZAA	Archaeological	HNZPT
					Type	
TCC Appendix 7B		Otumoko	P site, urup	U14/2579	midden/oven	
TCC Appendix 7B		Otumoko	P site, urup	U14/2580	obsidian/find spo	t
TCC Appendix 7B		Wharekaia	P site			
TCC Appendix 7B	M52	Mataniho Point	P site	U14/2565	midden	
TCC Appendix 7B	M53	Mangatawa, Maungamana,	series of P	U14/207	р	
		Hikurangi, Hangahanga,				
		Kawhainui				
TCC Appendix 7B	M53	Mangatawa, Maungamana,	series of P	U14/208	p	
		Hikurangi, Hangahanga,				
		Kawhainui				
TCC Appendix 7B	M53	Mangatawa, Maungamana,	series of P	U14/209	p	6705
		Hikurangi, Hangahanga,				
		Kawhainui				
TCC Appendix 7B		Karikari	Kainga	U14/298	р	
TCC Appendix 7B	M55	Karikari	urup	U14/298	p	
TCC Appendix 7B		Tauwhakatiki (Romainohotangi)	urup			
TCC Appendix 7B		Tamapahore	urup			
TCC Appendix 7B	M58	Waitahanui	urup	U14/360	urup	7499
TCC Appendix 7B		Pukekohatu	P	U14/206	р	
TCC Appendix 7B		Kowhararahi Pa (Owhararahi)	P	U14/205	р	
TCC Appendix 7B		Rewarewa	P	U14/1821	p	
TCC Appendix 7B		Te Tikitiki a Te Rangihouhiri	P	U14/1822	terrace and pits	
TCC Appendix 7B		Kurukuruhua	P	U14/204	р	
TCC Appendix 7B		Upuhue Pa (Orea a Kai)	P	U14/168	p	
TCC Appendix 7B		Ohotuatahi	P site	U14/306	midden	
TCC Appendix 7B		Ruakirikiri	Waahi P rekura battle area			
TCC Appendix 7B		Te Waiu o te Tohora Puna	wai tapu			
TCC Appendix 7B		Wairakei	Rohe a iwi - Boundary marker			
TCC Appendix 7B		Te Akau	burials, archaeological sites			
TCC Appendix 7B		Pataka Kai O Nga Tupuna	Customary Resources			
TCC Appendix 7B			P	U14/2821	swamp p	
TCC Appendix 7B		Waahi Tapu	Multiple archaeological sites within area			
TCC Appendix 7B	M73	Te Houhou ki Owairakei	Approx.20 sites - midden, terraces,			
			garden soils.			

Reference (1)	Ref. (2)	Name	Description	NZAA	Archaeological Type	HNZPT
TCC Appendix 7B	M73	Te Houhou ki Owairakei		U14/1726	р	7641
TCC Appendix 7B	M74	Te Karaka	Р	U14/1738	p	
TCC Appendix 7B	M75	Te Paroa	flax trade P	U14/1743	p	
TCC Appendix 7B	M76	Te Kopua	Р	U14/220	p	
TCC Appendix 7B	M77	Te Karaka	Р	U14/1738	p	
TCC Appendix 7B	M78		urup	U14/1742	burial ground	
TCC Appendix 7B	M79		Р	U14/221	р	
TCC Appendix 7B	M80	Paroa/Paraoa	Р	U14/1743	р	
TCC Appendix 7B		Paroa/Paraoa	P site	U14/1878	hangi	
TCC Appendix 7B	M81	Te Tumu	P	V14/40	р	
TCC Appendix 7D	A01	Fergusson Park		U14/2683	midden	
TCC Appendix 7D	A01	Fergusson Park		U14/3305	midden	
TCC Appendix 7D	A02	Hopukiore Mount Drury	P , midden, terraces, caves and military camp	U14/429	p , military	
TCC Appendix 7D	A03	Houhainga Pa		U14/916	р	
TCC Appendix 7D	A04	Karikari Pa		U14/298	p	
TCC Appendix 7D	A05	Kowhahararahi		U14/205	p	
TCC Appendix 7D	A06	Mauao summit P		U14/149	p	
TCC Appendix 7D	A06	Mauao western P /Kinonui's P		U14/173	р	
TCC Appendix 7D		Mauao		U14/250	stone steps	
TCC Appendix 7D		Mauao		U14/251	trail	
TCC Appendix 7D		Mauao		U14/361	stone jetty	
TCC Appendix 7D		Mauao		U14/362	jetty and water ta	ınks
TCC Appendix 7D	A06	Mauao Maunganui pa		U14/3118	p	
TCC Appendix 7D	A07	Monmouth Redoubt		U14/174	redoubt	
TCC Appendix 7D	A08	Motuopuhi Island		U14/2073	pits /midden	
TCC Appendix 7D	A09	Otamataha Pa		U14/189	mission cemeter	/
TCC Appendix 7D	A09	Otamataha Pa		U14/2075	p	
TCC Appendix 7D		Oto tu taihi Pa Island Pa		U14/306	midden	
TCC Appendix 7D		Oruamatua Pa		U14/164	p , terraces, pits	, middens
TCC Appendix 7D		Otumoetai Pa		U14/202	р	
TCC Appendix 7D		Peterimha Pa		U14/223	p , urup	
TCC Appendix 7D	A14	Peterimha Pa		U14/914	midden	

Reference (1)	Ref. (2)	Name	Description	NZAA	Archaeological	HNZPT
					Type	
TCC Appendix 7D	A15	Pukehinahina Gate Pa		U14/192	р	
TCC Appendix 7D	A16	Pukekohatu Pa		U14/206	р	
TCC Appendix 7D	A16	Pukekohatu Pa		U14/1820	pit/terrace	
TCC Appendix 7D		Pukekohatu Pa		U14/3030	pit/terrace	
TCC Appendix 7D	A17	Puketoromiro Pa		U14/326	p	
TCC Appendix 7D	A18	Swamp Pa		U14/1068	p	
TCC Appendix 7D		Terrace and Midden sites		U14/545	midden	
TCC Appendix 7D		Terrace and Midden sites		U14/546	midden	
TCC Appendix 7D		Terrace and Midden sites		U14/2670	pit/terrace	
TCC Appendix 7D	A19	Terrace and Midden sites		U14/2671	pit/terrace	
TCC Appendix 7D		Terrace and Midden sites		U14/2673	pit/terrace	
TCC Appendix 7D		Terrace and Midden sites		U14/2674	pit/terrace	
TCC Appendix 7D	A19	Terrace and Midden sites		U14/3198	pit/terrace	
TCC Appendix 7D		Terrace and Midden sites		U14/3199	pit/terrace	
TCC Appendix 7D		Te Auhi		U14/233	p	
TCC Appendix 7D		Te Ouwe Pa		U14/257	p	
TCC Appendix 7D	A22	Te Pa Hou		U14/190	p , urup	
TCC Appendix 7D		The Elms		U14/2926	mission station	
WBoP Schedule3		Opureora	P Site			
WBoP Schedule3	2	Te Awakeri a Waharoa	Cutting			
		Opureora				
WBoP Schedule3	_	Tauaroa	P Site			
WBoP Schedule3		Pukemanuka	P Site			
WBoP Schedule3		Rangiata	P Site			
WBoP Schedule3		Waihirere	P Site			
WBoP Schedule3		Opuhi	P Site			
WBoP Schedule3		Ratahi	Rock			
WBoP Schedule3		Te Umu ki Maketu	Freshwater Spring			
WBoP Schedule3		Ngamata kerewhana	Ridge			
WBoP Schedule3		Matakana or Flax Point				
WBoP Schedule3		Tahutara	P Site			
WBoP Schedule3		Maramarua	Pukehina Beach			
WBoP Schedule3		Ng ti Whakahemo	P Site			
WBoP Schedule3	15	P Site				

Reference (1)	Ref. (2)	Name	Description	NZAA	Archaeological Type	HNZPT
WBoP Schedule3	16	Oreiwhata P Site	Burial Ground Reserve Pohutukawa and		7.	
			Karaka trees and trenches			
WBoP Schedule3	17	Waiheke P Site	Pohutukawas and trenches			
WBoP Schedule3	18	Marae	Ng ti Whakahemo			
WBoP Schedule3	19	Te Rekereke o Maruahaira	Spring			
WBoP Schedule3	20	Te Pareoterawahirua	Pa Site			
WBoP Schedule3	21	Te Raupare	Beach			
WBoP Schedule3	22	P Maurea	P Site and burial ground			
WBoP Schedule3	23	Marae	Ng ti M kino			
WBoP Schedule3	24	Ko Whitiwhiti	P Site			
WBoP Schedule3	-	Pukehina School Site				
WBoP Schedule3	26	Kauri Point	Waahi Tapu			
WBoP Schedule3	27	P Site	Ngai Tamawhariua			
WBoP Schedule3	28	Urup	Ngai Tamawhariua			
WBoP Schedule3	29	Urup	Ngai Tamawhariua			
WBoP Schedule3	30	P Site	Ngai Tamawhariua			
WBoP Schedule3	31	Urup	Ngai Tamawhariua			
WBoP Schedule3	32	P Site	Ngai Tamawhariua			
WBoP Schedule3	33	P Site	Ngai Tamawhariua			
WBoP Schedule3	34	P Site	Ngai Tamawharuia			
WBoP Schedule3	35	P Site and Urup	Ngai Tamawhariua			
WBoP Schedule3	36	P Site and Urup	Ngai Tamawhariua			
WBoP Schedule3	37	P Site	Ngai Tamawhariua			
WBoP Schedule3	38	P Site	Ngai Tamawhariua			
WBoP Schedule3	39	P Site	Ngai Tamawhariua			
WBoP Schedule3	40	P Site and Urup	Ngai Tamawhariua			
WBoP Schedule3	41	P Site and Urup	Ngai Tamawhariua			
WBoP Schedule3	42	P Site	Ngai Tamawhariua			
WBoP Schedule3	43	P Site	Ngai Tamawhariua			
WBoP Schedule3	44	Urup	Ngai Tamawhariua			
WBoP Schedule3	45	Urup	Ngai Tamawhariua			
WBoP Schedule3	46	Urup	Ngai Tamawhariua			
WBoP Schedule3	47	P Site	Ngai Tamawhariua			
WBoP Schedule3	48	P Site	Ngai Tamawhariua			

Reference (1)	Ref. (2)	Name	Description	NZAA	Archaeological Type	HNZPT
WBoP Schedule3	49	P Site and Urup	Ngai Tamawhariua			
WBoP Schedule3	50	P Site	Ngai Tamawhariua			
WBoP Schedule3	51	P Site	Ng ti P kenga			
WBoP Schedule3	52	Whetu	Marae			
WBoP Schedule3	53	Paepaekohatu	P Site			
WBoP Schedule3	54	Papa kanui	P Site			
WBoP Schedule3	55	Te Pa o Te Matau	P Site			
WBoP Schedule3	56	Te Wharo	P Site			
WBoP Schedule3	57	Hikutawatawa	P Site			
WBoP Schedule3	58	P Site	Ng ti P kenga			
WBoP Schedule3	59	Te Arawa Memorial	Whakaue			
WBoP Schedule3	60	Te Ihu o Tamatekapua	Whakaue			
WBoP Schedule3	61	Te Kahika	Marae			
WBoP Schedule3	62	Tawakepito	Marae			
WBoP Schedule3	63	Hopuatamitami Ngati Tukehe	Marae			
WBoP Schedule3	64	Kenana	Urup			
WBoP Schedule3	65	Ohokino	Marae			
WBoP Schedule3	66	Paetawa	Urup			
WBoP Schedule3	67	Tawakepito	Urup			
WBoP Schedule3	68	Ngati Moko (Waitangi)	Marae			
WBoP Schedule3	69	Tuhourangi	Marae			
WBoP Schedule3	70	Ngati Marukukere (Te Paamu)	Marae			
WBoP Schedule3	71	Ngati Kuri (Te Matai)	Marae			
WBoP Schedule3	72	Te Eka o Te Rangi	Urup			
WBoP Schedule3	73	Kenana (old)	Urup			
WBoP Schedule3	74	Kenana (new)	Urup			
WBoP Schedule3	75	Kenana	P Site			
WBoP Schedule3	76	Whakaue	Marae			
WBoP Schedule3	77	P Site	Tapuika			
WBoP Schedule3	78	P Site	Tapuika			
WBoP Schedule3	79	Hei	Marae			
WBoP Schedule3		Haraki	Marae			
WBoP Schedule3	81	Te Awhe	Marae			
WBoP Schedule3	82	Puketoki	P Site			

Reference (1)	Ref. (2)	Name	Description	NZAA	Archaeological Type	HNZPT
WBoP Schedule3	83	Kauri Point	P Site		. , , , ,	
WBoP Schedule3	84	Hikurangi	Ng ti Ranginui			
WBoP Schedule3	85	Te Kura a Maia	P Site			
WBoP Schedule3	86	Koutunui	P Site			
WBoP Schedule3	87	Otawhiwhi	P Site			
WBoP Schedule3	88	Tangitu	Urup			
WBoP Schedule3	89	Te Atua Kahe	P Site			
WBoP Schedule3	90	Waihuri	P Site			
WBoP Schedule3	91	Ongarahu	P Site			
WBoP Schedule3	92	Huharua	P Site			
WBoP Schedule3	93	Wilson Road Cultural site				
WBoP Schedule3	95	Wilson Road Cultural Site				
WBoP Schedule3	96	Angus Lane Cultural site				
WBoP Schedule3	97	Citrus Avenue Cultural site				
WBoP Schedule3	100	P Site	Pirirakau/Ng ti Ranginui			
WBoP Schedule3		Pohutukawa Drive, Athenree	P site			
WBoP Schedule3	102	Bowentown				
WBoP Schedule3	103	Kauri Point				
WBoP Schedule3	104	Pukemanaka	Р			
WBoP Schedule3	105	Tuapiro Point				
WBoP Schedule3	106	Ongare Point	Р	U13/8	р	
WBoP Schedule3	107	Tawhitinui	P	U14/160	gunfighter p	
WBoP Schedule3	108	Te Irihanga	Р	U14/328	р	
WBoP Schedule3	110	Te Wharo	Р	U14/166	р	
WBoP Schedule3	111	Te Wharo	P	U14/167	р	
WBoP Schedule3	112	Maungarangi	Р	U14/234	р	
WBoP Schedule3	113	Te Inahi	Р	U14/244	р	
WBoP Schedule3	114	Papamoa Hills Regional Park				
WBoP Schedule3	115	Herekaki	P	V14/10	р	
WBoP Schedule3	115	Owhara	P	V14/2	p	
WBoP Schedule3	116	Pukemaire	Fort Colville	V14/6	p	
WBoP Schedule3	117	Pukepoto P	P	V14/13	p	
WBoP Schedule3	118	Okurei P	P	V14/22	p	
WBoP Schedule3	119		Scarp/Pit	V14/23	р	

Reference (1)	Ref. (2)	Name	Description	NZAA	Archaeological	HNZPT
					Type	
WBoP Schedule3	120		P Site	V14/24	p	
WBoP Schedule3	121	Tirotirowhetu	P	V14/25	р	
WBoP Schedule3	122	P Site	P	V14/26	р	
WBoP Schedule3	123		P Site	V14/31		
WBoP Schedule3	124	Pukehina	P /Redoubt	V14/3	p /redoubt	
WBoP Schedule3	125	Waeheke, Karamurumu	P	V14/5	р	